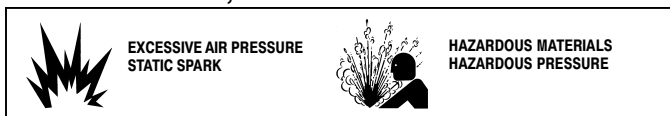


OPERATING AND SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

READ, UNDERSTAND AND FOLLOW THIS INFORMATION TO AVOID INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE.



⚠ WARNING EXCESSIVE AIR PRESSURE. Can cause personal injury, pump damage or property damage.

- Do not exceed the maximum inlet air pressure as stated on the pump model plate.
- Be sure material hoses and other components are able to withstand fluid pressures developed by this pump. Check all hoses for damage or wear. Be certain dispensing device is clean and in proper working condition.

⚠ WARNING STATIC SPARK. Can cause explosion resulting in severe injury or death. Ground pump and pumping system.

- Sparks can ignite flammable material and vapors.
- The pumping system and object being sprayed must be grounded when it is pumping, flushing, recirculating or spraying flammable materials such as paints, solvents, lacquers, etc. or used in a location where surrounding atmosphere is conducive to spontaneous combustion. Ground the dispensing valve or device, containers, hoses and any object to which material is being pumped.
- Use the pump grounding screw terminal provided. Use ARO® part no. 66885-1 ground kit or connect a suitable ground wire (12 ga. minimum) to a good earth ground source.
- Secure pump, connections and all contact points to avoid vibration and generation of contact or static spark.
- Consult local building codes and electrical codes for specific grounding requirements.
- After grounding, periodically verify continuity of electrical path to ground. Test with an ohmmeter from each component (e.g., hoses, pump, clamps, container, spray gun, etc.) to ground to insure continuity. Ohmmeter should show 0.1 ohms or less.
- Submerge the outlet hose end, dispensing valve or device in the material being dispensed if possible. (Avoid free streaming of material being dispensed.)
- Use hoses incorporating a static wire.
- Use proper ventilation.
- Keep inflammables away from heat, open flames and sparks.
- Keep containers closed when not in use.

⚠ WARNING Pump exhaust may contain contaminants. Can cause severe injury. Pipe exhaust away from work area and personnel.

- In the event of a diaphragm rupture, material can be forced out of the air exhaust muffler.
- Pipe the exhaust to a safe remote location when pumping hazardous or inflammable materials.
- Use a grounded 3/4" minimum i.d. hose between the pump and the muffler.

⚠ WARNING HAZARDOUS PRESSURE. Can result in serious injury or property damage. Do not service or clean pump, hoses or dispensing valve while the system is pressurized.

- Disconnect air supply line and relieve pressure from the system by opening dispensing valve or device and / or carefully and slowly loosening and removing outlet hose or piping from pump.

⚠ WARNING HAZARDOUS MATERIALS. Can cause serious injury or property damage. Do not attempt to return a pump to the factory or service center that contains hazardous material. Safe handling practices must comply with local and national laws and safety code requirements.

- Obtain Material Safety Data Sheets on all materials from the supplier for proper handling instructions.

⚠ WARNING EXPLOSION HAZARD. Models containing aluminum wetted parts cannot be used with 1,1,1-trichloroethane, methylene chloride or other halogenated hydrocarbon solvents which may react and explode.

- Check pump motor section, fluid caps, manifolds and all wetted parts to assure compatibility before using with solvents of this type.

⚠ CAUTION Verify the chemical compatibility of the pump wetted parts and the substance being pumped, flushed or recirculated. Chemical compatibility may change with temperature and concentration of the chemical(s) within the substances being pumped, flushed or circulated. For specific fluid compatibility, consult the chemical manufacturer.

⚠ CAUTION Maximum temperatures are based on mechanical stress only. Certain chemicals will significantly reduce maximum safe operating temperature. Consult the chemical manufacturer for chemical compatibility and temperature limits. Refer to PUMP DATA on page 1 of this manual.

⚠ CAUTION Be certain all operators of this equipment have been trained for safe working practices, understand it's limitations and wear safety goggles / equipment when required.

⚠ CAUTION Do not use the pump for the structural support of the piping system. Be certain the system components are properly supported to prevent stress on the pump parts.

- Suction and discharge connections should be flexible connections (such as hose), not rigid piped, and should be compatible with the substance being pumped.

⚠ CAUTION Prevent unnecessary damage to the pump. Do not allow pump to operate when out of material for long periods of time.

- Disconnect air line from pump when system sits idle for long periods of time.

⚠ CAUTION Use only genuine ARO replacement parts to assure compatible pressure rating and longest service life.

NOTICE Replacement warning labels are available upon request: "Static Spark" (93616-1) & "Diaphragm Rupture" (93122).

⚠ WARNING = Hazards or unsafe practices which could result in severe personal injury, death or substantial property damage.

⚠ CAUTION = Hazards or unsafe practices which could result in minor personal injury, product or property damage.

NOTICE = Important installation, operation or maintenance information.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The ARO diaphragm pump offers high volume delivery even at low air pressure and a broad range of material compatibility options available. Refer to the model and option chart. ARO pumps feature stall resistant design, modular air motor / fluid sections.

Air operated double diaphragm pumps utilize a pressure differential in the air chambers to alternately create suction and positive fluid pressure in the fluid chambers, valve checks insure a positive flow of fluid.

Pump cycling will begin as air pressure is applied and it will continue to pump and keep up with the demand. It will build and maintain line pressure and will stop cycling once maximum line pressure is reached (dispensing device closed) and will resume pumping as needed.

AIR AND LUBE REQUIREMENTS

⚠ WARNING EXCESSIVE AIR PRESSURE. Can cause pump damage, personal injury or property damage.

- A filter capable of filtering out particles larger than 50 microns should be used on the air supply. There is no lubrication required other than the “O” ring lubricant which is applied during assembly or repair.
- If lubricated air is present, make sure that it is compatible with the “O” rings and seals in the air motor section of the pump.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

- Always flush the pump with a solvent compatible with the material being pumped if the material being pumped is subject to “setting up” when not in use for a period of time.
- Disconnect the air supply from the pump if it is to be inactive for a few hours.
- The outlet material volume is governed not only by the air supply, but also by the material supply available at the inlet. The material supply tubing should not be too small or restrictive. Be sure not to use hose which might collapse.
- When the diaphragm pump is used in a forced-feed (flooded inlet) situation, it is recommended that a “Check Valve” be installed at the air inlet.
- Secure the diaphragm pump legs to a suitable surface to insure against damage by vibration.

MAINTENANCE

Refer to the part views and descriptions as provided on pages 4 through 7 for parts identification and service kit information.

- Certain ARO “Smart Parts” are indicated which should be available for fast repair and reduction of down time.
- Service kits are divided to service two separate diaphragm pump functions: 1. AIR SECTION, 2. FLUID SECTION. The FLUID SECTION is divided further to match typical part MATERIAL OPTIONS.
- Provide a clean work surface to protect sensitive internal moving parts from contamination from dirt and foreign matter during service disassembly and reassembly.
- Keep good records of service activity and include pump in preventive maintenance program.
- Before disassembling, empty captured material in the outlet manifold by turning the pump upside down to drain material from the pump.

FLUID SECTION DISASSEMBLY

1. Remove top manifold(s).
 2. Remove (22) balls, (19) “O” rings and (21) seats.
 3. Remove (15) fluid caps.
- NOTE: Only Teflon diaphragm models use a primary diaphragm (7) and a backup diaphragm (8). Refer to the auxiliary view in the Fluid Section illustration.
4. Remove the (14) screws, (6) washers, (7) or (7 / 8) diaphragms and (5) washers.
 5. Remove (3) “O” rings.

NOTE: Do not scratch or mar the surface of (1) diaphragm rod.

FLUID SECTION REASSEMBLY

- Reassemble in reverse order.
- Clean and inspect all parts. Replace worn or damaged parts with new parts as required.
- Lubricate (1) diaphragm rod and (2) “O” ring with Key-Lube “O” ring lube.
- Use ARO pn / 98931-T bullet (installation tool) to aid in installation of (2) “O” ring on (1) diaphragm rod.
- Be certain (7) or (7 / 8) diaphragm(s) align properly with (15) fluid caps before making final torque adjustments on bolt and nuts to avoid twisting the diaphragm.
- For models with Teflon diaphragms: Item (8) Santoprene diaphragm is installed with the side marked “AIR SIDE” towards the pump center body. Install the Teflon diaphragm with the side marked “FLUID SIDE” towards the fluid cap.
- Re-check torque settings after pump has been re-started and run a while.

PARTS LIST / 66615X-X-C FLUID SECTION

★ 637124-XX Fluid Section Service Kits include: BALLS (see Ball Option, refer to -XX in chart below), DIAPHRAGMS (see Diaphragm Option, refer to -XX in chart below), 93706-1 Key-Lube grease packet, plus items: 2, 3, 9 and 19.

SEAT OPTIONS					BALL OPTIONS											
“21”					★ “22” (1-3/4” dia.)											
-XXX	Seat	Qty	[Mtl]		-XXX	Ball	Qty	[Mtl]	-XXX	Ball	Qty	[Mtl]				
-1XX	92760	(4)	[A]		-X1X	92757-1	(4)	[N]	-X8X	92757-8	(4)	[U]				
-2XX	92776	(4)	[SS]		-X2X	92757-2	(4)	[B]	-XAX	94804	(4)	[SS]				
-3XX	92924	(4)	[P]		-X3X	92757-3	(4)	[V]	-XCX	92757-C	(4)	[H]				
-4XX	94514	(4)	[K]		-X4X	92757-4	(4)	[T]	-XEX	92757-A	(4)	[Sp]				
-5XX	95676	(4)	[C]		-X5X	92757-5	(4)	[E]								
-8XX	93266	(4)	[SH]		-X6X	92757-6	(4)	[D]								

MATERIAL CODE	
[A]	Aluminum
[B]	Nitrile
[C]	Carbon Steel
[CI]	Cast Iron
[Co]	Copper
[D]	Acetal
[E]	E.P.R.
[H]	Hytrek
[K]	Kynar PVDF
[N]	Neoprene
[P]	Polypropylene
[SH]	Hard Stainless Steel
[Sp]	Santoprene
[SS]	Stainless Steel
[T]	Teflon PTFE
[U]	Polyurethane
[V]	Viton

DIAPHRAGM OPTIONS													
-XXX	★ Service Kit -XX = (Ball) -XX = (Diaphragm)	★ “7”			★ “8”			★ “3” (1/16” x 3/4” o.d.)			★ “19” (1/8” x 2-3/4” o.d.)		
		Diaphragm	Qty	[Mtl]	Diaphragm	Qty	[Mtl]	“O” Ring	Qty	[Mtl]	“O” Ring	Qty	[Mtl]
-XX1	637124-X1	92755-1	(2)	[N]	-----	---	---	Y325-16	(4)	[B]	Y325-230	(4)	[B]
-XX2	637124-X2	94615-G	(2)	[B]	-----	---	---	Y325-16	(4)	[B]	Y325-230	(4)	[B]
-XX3	637124-X3	92755-3	(2)	[V]	-----	---	---	Y328-16	(4)	[T]	Y327-230	(4)	[V]
-XX4	637124-X4	94617	(2)	[T]	94616	(2)	[Sp]	Y328-16	(4)	[T]	Y220-230	(4)	[T]
-XX5	637124-X5	92755-5	(2)	[E]	-----	---	---	Y328-16	(4)	[T]	92761	(4)	[E]
-XX9	637124-X9	94615-9	(2)	[H]	-----	---	---	Y328-16	(4)	[T]	Y327-230	(4)	[V]
-XXB	637124-XB	94615-A	(2)	[Sp]	-----	---	---	Y328-16	(4)	[T]	92761	(4)	[E]

WETTED PARTS OPTIONS												
Item	Description (size)	Qty	Aluminum 6661X0-X, 6661XA-X			Stainless Steel 6661X1-X, 6661XB-X			Cast Iron 6661X2-X, 6661XC-X			
			N.P.T.F.		BSP	N.P.T.F.		BSP	N.P.T.F.		BSP	
			Part No.	Part No.	[Mtl]	Part No.	Part No.	[Mtl]	Part No.	Part No.	[Mtl]	
15	Fluid Cap	(2)	92750	92750	[A]	92773	92773	[SS]	92778	92778	[CI]	
16	Manifold	(2)	92749	92749-1	[A]	92774	92774-1	[SS]	92777	92777-1	[CI]	

HARDWARE OPTIONS						
Item	Description (size)	Qty	Carbon Steel 6661X0-, 1-, 2-		Stainless Steel 6661XA-, B-, C-	
			Part No.	[Mtl]	Part No.	[Mtl]
5	Plate (air side)	(2)	92752	[C]	92775	[SS]
26	Bolt (3/8" - 16 x 1-1/4")	(8)	Y6-66-C	[C]	Y6-66-T	[SS]
27	Bolt (5/16" - 18 x 2-1/4")	(4)	Y6-510-C	[C]	Y6-510-T	[SS]
29	Nut (5/16" - 18)	(20)	Y12-5-C	[C]	Y12-5-S	[SS]
32	Leg	(2)	92759	[C]	92759-1	[SS]
59	Bolt (5/16" - 18 x 2")	(16)	93608	[C]	Y6-59-T	[SS]

637155
ABRASION RESISTANT
CONVERSION KIT

Includes:
93266 (4) [SH] Seat
92757-8 (4) [U] Ball

COMMON PARTS									
Item	Description (size)	Qty	Part No.	[Mtl]	Item	Description (size)	Qty	Part No.	[Mtl]
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Rod	(1)	98720-1	[C]	★ 9	Washer (0.630" i.d.)	(2)	93065	[SS]
★ 2	“O” Ring (3/32" x 1" o.d.)	(1)	Y330-117	[B]	14	Screw (5/8" - 18 x 1-1/2")	(2)	Y5-107-T	[SS]
<input type="checkbox"/> 6	Plate (fluid side)	(2)	92775	[SS]	43	Ground Lug (see page 7)	(1)	93004	[Co]
	(models 6661X0 only)	(2)	92752	[C]					

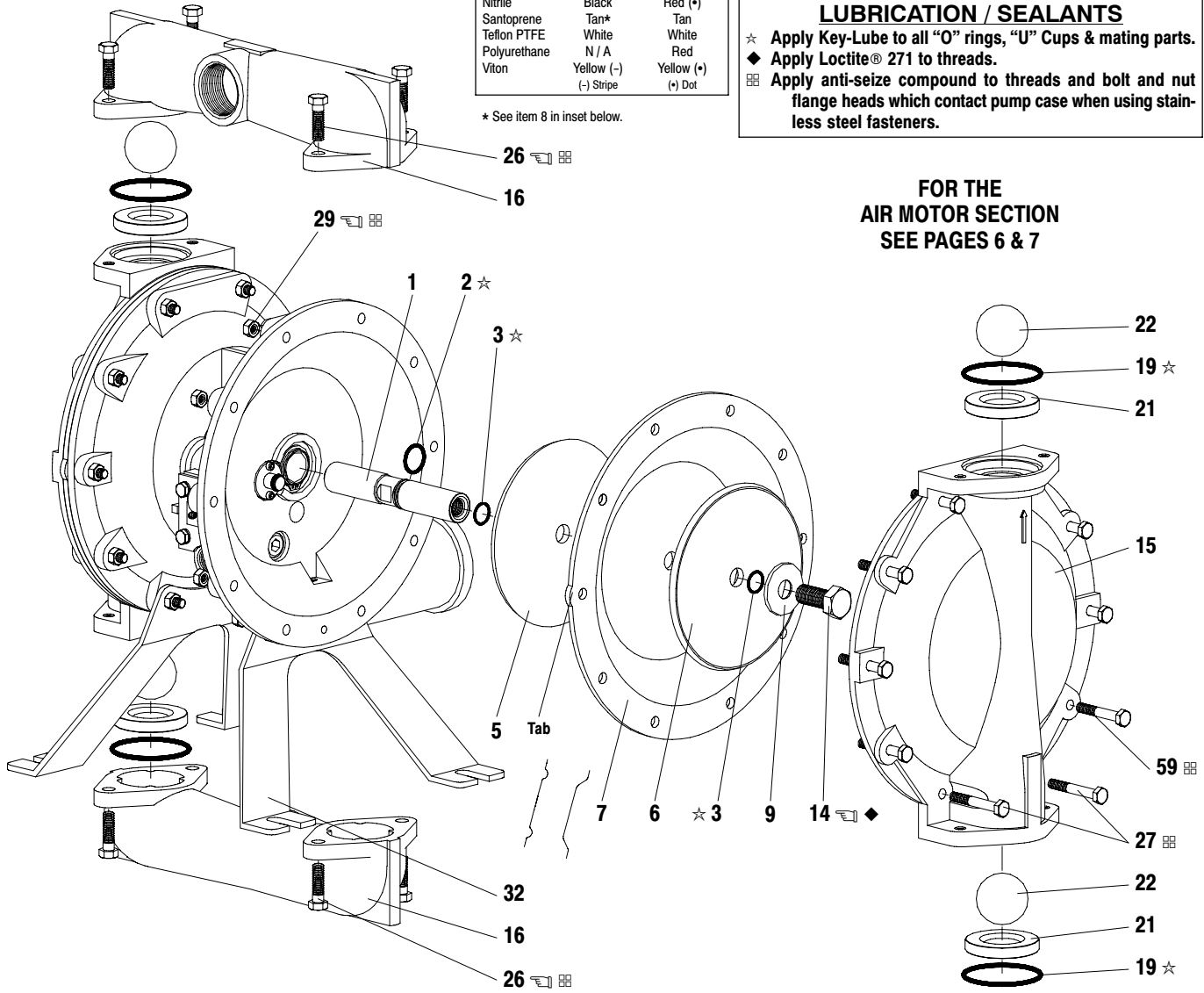
Service Note: Part no. 98931-T installation tool is available separately for use with items 1 and 2.
 “Smart Parts”, keep these items on hand in addition to the service kits for fast repair and reduction of down time.

PARTS LIST / 66615X-X-C FLUID SECTION

COLOR CODE		
Material	Diaphragm Color	Ball Color
Acetal	N / A	Orange
E.P.R.	Blue (-)	Blue (•)
Hytre	Cream	Cream
Neoprene	Green (-)	Green (•)
Nitrile	Black	Red (•)
Santoprene	Tan*	Tan
Teflon PTFE	White	White
Polyurethane	N / A	Red
Viton	Yellow (-)	Yellow (•)
	(-) Stripe	(•) Dot

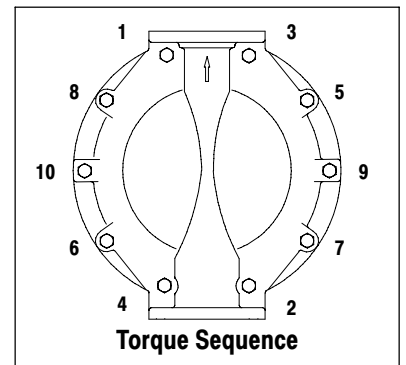
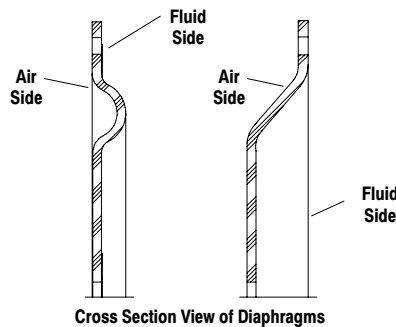
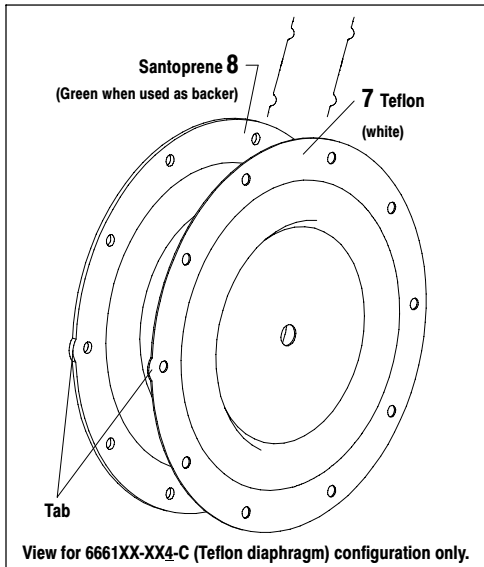
TORQUE REQUIREMENTS
NOTE: DO NOT OVERTIGHTEN FASTENERS.
(14) Diaphragm screw, 65 - 70 ft lbs (88.1 - 94.9 Nm).
(26) Bolts, 120 - 140 in. lbs (13.6 - 15.8 Nm).
(29) nuts, 120 - 140 in. lbs (13.6 - 15.8 Nm).

LUBRICATION / SEALANTS
 ☆ Apply Key-Lube to all "O" rings, "U" Cups & mating parts.
 ◆ Apply Loctite® 271 to threads.
 ☒ Apply anti-seize compound to threads and bolt and nut flange heads which contact pump case when using stainless steel fasteners.



**FOR THE AIR MOTOR SECTION
SEE PAGES 6 & 7**

Figure 2



PARTS LIST / 66615X-X-C AIR SECTION

✓ Indicates parts included in 637118-C Air Section Service Kit.

SERVICE KIT NOTE: Service Kit 637118-C is a general repair kit for all 1" and larger ARO diaphragm pump air motors. It contains extra "O" rings and extra parts that may not be needed to service this model.

Item	Description (size)	Qty	Part No.	[Mtl]
101	Motor Body (66615X-X, 66617X-X)	(1)	94744	[A]
	(66616X-X, 66618X-X)	(1)	94742	[C]
✓ 102	"O" Ring (1/16" x 1-1/4" o.d.)	(2)	Y325-24	[B]
□ 103	Sleeve	(1)	94528	[D]
✓ 104	Retaining Ring, TruArc (1-5/32" i.d.)	(2)	Y145-26	[C]
105	Screw / Lockwasher (1/4" - 20 x 5/8") (models 6661X0-X, 6661X1-X, 6661X2-X)	(8)	93860	[C]
	Cap Screw (1/4" - 20 x 5/8") (models 6661XA-X, 6661XB-X, 6661X5C-X)	(8)	Y6-42-T	[SS]
106	Lockwasher (1/4") (models 6661XA-X, 6661XB-X, 6661XC-X only)	(8)	Y14-416-T	[SS]
107	Plate	(2)	93707-1	[SS]
✓ 108	Gasket (with notch)	(1)	92878	[B/Ny]
□ 109	Piston	(1)	92011	[D]
✓ 110	"U" Cup (3/16" x 1-3/8" o.d.)	(1)	Y186-51	[B]
□ 111	Spool (models 66615X-X, 66617X-X)	(1)	92005	[A]
	(models 66616X-X, 66618X-X)	(1)	93047	[C]
□ 112	Washer (1.557" o.d.)	(5)	92877	[Z]
✓ 113	"O" Ring (small) (1/8" x 1-1/4" o.d.)	(5)	Y325-214	[B]
✓ 114	"O" Ring (large) (3/32" x 1-9/16" o.d.)	(6)	Y325-126	[B]
□ 115	Spacer	(4)	92876	[Z]

Item	Description (size)	Qty	Part No.	[Mtl]
□ 116	Spacer	(1)	92006	[Z]
✓ 117	Gasket	(1)	92004	[B/Ny]
118	Pilot Rod	(1)	93309-2	[C]
✓ 119	"O" Ring (1/8" x 3/4" o.d.)	(4)	93075	[U]
120	Spacer	(3)	115959	[Z]
121	Sleeve Bushing	(2)	98723-2	[Bz]
✓ 122	"O" Ring (3/32" x 9/16" o.d.)	(2)	94820	[U]
✓ 123	Screw (#8 - 32 x 3/8")	(4)	Y154-41	[C]
126	Pipe Plug (1/2 - 14 P.T.F. x 17/32")	(1)	Y227-5-L	[C]
127	90° Street Elbow (3/4 - 14 N.P.T.)	(1)	Y43-5-C	[C]
128	Pipe Plug (1/8 - 27 P.T.F. x 1/4")	(1)	Y227-2-L	[C]
197	Button Head Screw (1/4" - 20 x 1/4")	(2)	94987	[SS]
198	Button Head Screw (1/4" - 20 x 3/8")	(1)	94987-1	[SS]
201	Muffler	(1)	350-568	
231	Pipe Plug (1/4 - 18 N.P.T. x 0.41") (models 66616X-X and 66618X-X only)	(2)	Y17-51-S	[SS]
✓	Key-Lube "O" Ring Lubricant	(1)	93706-1	
	10 Pak of Key-Lube	(10)	637175	
✓	Service Kits include: Y212-101 (2) Screws (#10 - 32 x 1/4") used on units mf'd between 8/90 and 4/92 to retain the pilot bushing.			

AIR MOTOR SECTION SERVICE

Service is divided into two parts – 1. Pilot Valve, 2. Major Valve.

GENERAL REASSEMBLY NOTES:

- Air Motor Section Service is continued from Fluid Section repair.
- Inspect and replace old parts with new parts as necessary. Look for deep scratches on metallic surfaces, and nicks or cuts in "O" rings.
- Take precautions to prevent cutting "O" rings upon installation.
- Lubricate "O" rings with Key-Lube.
- Do not over-tighten fasteners, refer to torque specification block on view.
- Re-torque fasteners following restart.

PILOT VALVE DISASSEMBLY

1. Remove (104) retaining ring.
2. Remove (123) screws and (122) "O" rings.
3. Remove (118) piston rod, (121) sleeve bushing, (119) "O" rings and (120) spacers from the (101) motor body.
4. Remove (103) sleeve and (102) "O" rings.

PILOT VALVE REASSEMBLY

1. Replace two (102) "O" rings if worn or damaged and reinstall (103) sleeve.
2. Install one of the (121) sleeve bushings, (119) "O" rings, (120) spacers and the remaining (121) bushing.
3. Carefully push (118) pilot rod into bushings etc. and retain on each end with the two (122) "O" rings, retain with (123) screws.
4. Replace (104) retaining rings.

MATERIAL CODE

[A] = Aluminum	[C] = Cast Iron	[SS] = Stainless Steel
[B] = Nitrile	[D] = Acetal	[U] = Polyurethane
[Bz] = Bronze	[Ny] = Nylon	[Z] = Zinc
[C] = Carbon Steel		

MAJOR VALVE DISASSEMBLY

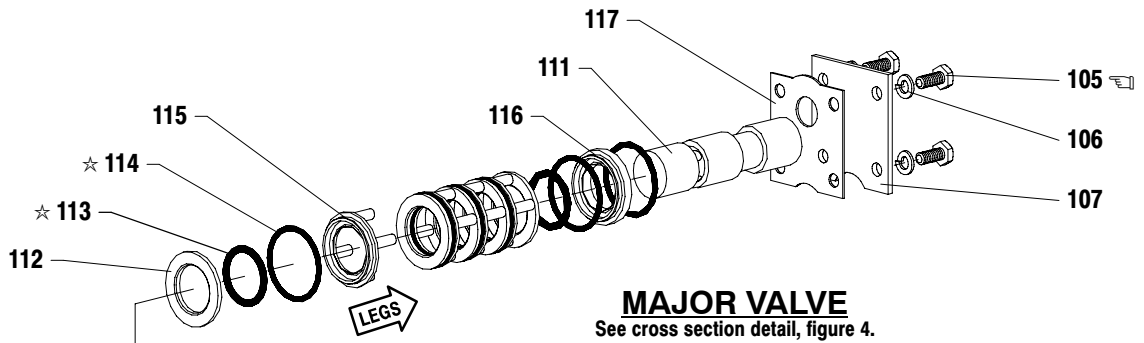
1. Remove (107) plate (or leg depending on model), (108 and 117) gaskets.
2. On the side opposite the air inlet, push on the inner diameter of (111) spool. This will force the (109) piston out. Continue pushing the (111) spool and remove. Check for scratches and gouges.
3. Reach into the air section (exhaust side) and remove (116) spacer, (115) spacers, (113) "O" rings, (114) "O" rings, (112) washers, etc. Check for damaged "O" rings.

MAJOR VALVE REASSEMBLY

1. Replace (112) washer, (114) "O" ring and (113) "O" ring onto (115) spacer and insert etc.
- NOTE: Be careful to orient spacer legs away from blocking internal ports.**
2. Lubricate and carefully insert (111) spool.
 3. Install (117) gasket and (107).
 4. Lubricate and install (110) packing cup and insert (109) piston into (air inlet side) cavity, the (110) packing cup lips should point outward.
 5. Install (108) gasket and replace (107).

□ "Smart Parts", keep these items on hand in addition to the service kits for fast repair and reduction of down time.

PARTS LIST / 66615X-X-C AIR SECTION



MAJOR VALVE
See cross section detail, figure 4.

IMPORTANT
BE CERTAIN TO ORIENT (115) SPACER LEGS AWAY FROM BLOCKING INTERNAL PORTS WHEN REASSEMBLING AIR SECTION.

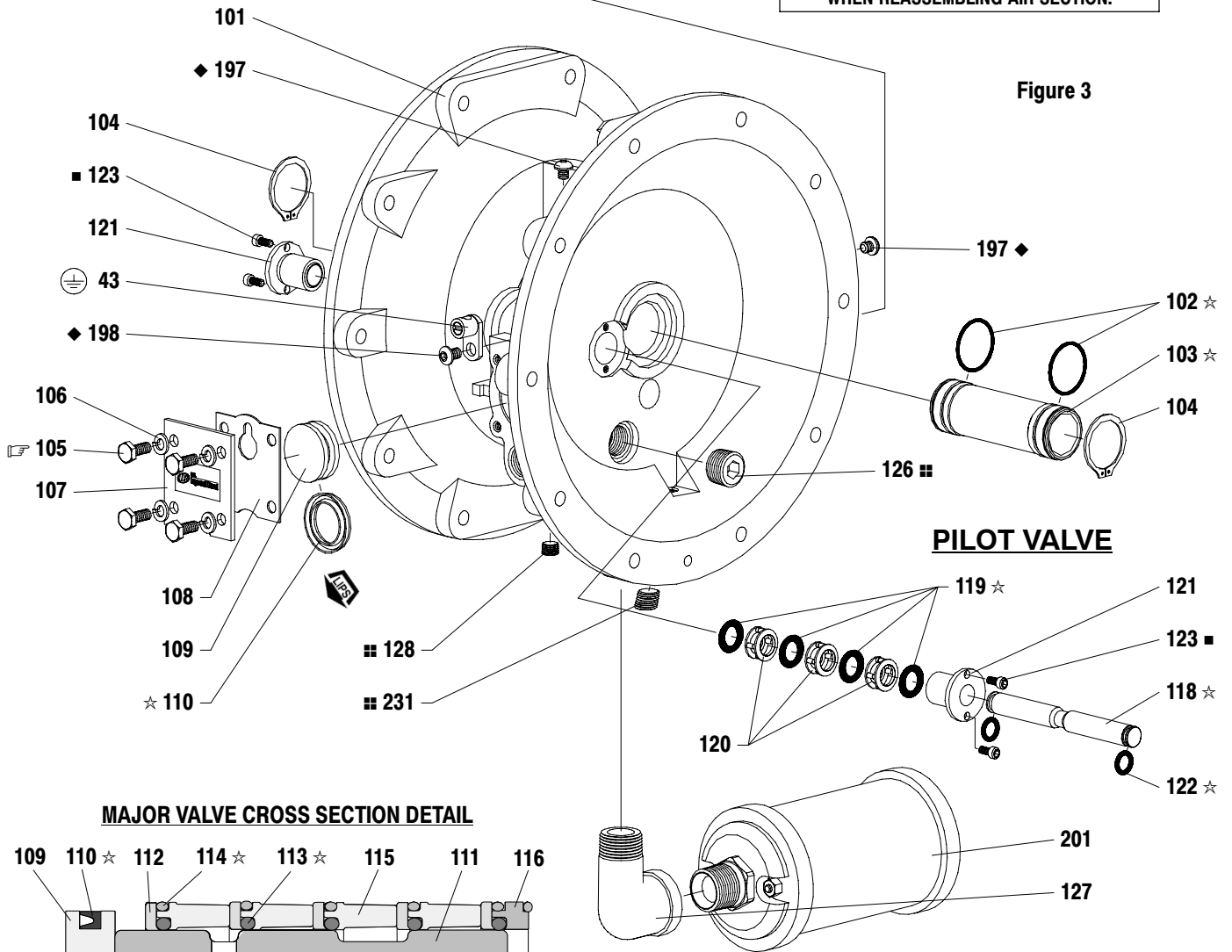


Figure 3

PILOT VALVE

MAJOR VALVE CROSS SECTION DETAIL

Figure 4

TORQUE REQUIREMENTS
NOTE: DO NOT OVERTIGHTEN FASTENERS.
(105) 40 - 50 in. lbs (4.5 - 5.6 Nm).

LUBRICATION / SEALANTS

- ★ Apply Key-Lube to all "O" rings, "U" Cups & mating parts.
- Apply Loctite 262 to threads.
- ◆ Apply Loctite 271 to threads.
- ▣ Apply Loctite 572 to threads.

TROUBLE SHOOTING

Product discharged from exhaust outlet.

- Check for diaphragm rupture.
- Check tightness of (14) diaphragm screw.

Air bubbles in product discharge.

- Check connections of suction plumbing.
- Check "O" rings between intake manifold and fluid caps.
- Check tightness of (14) diaphragm screw.

Low output volume, erratic flow or no flow.

- Check air supply.
- Check for plugged outlet hose.
- Check for kinked (restrictive) outlet material hose.
- Check for kinked (restrictive) or collapsed inlet material hose.
- Check for pump cavitation - suction pipe should be sized at least as large as the inlet thread diameter of the pump for proper flow if high viscosity fluids are being pumped. Suction hose must be a non-collapsing type, capable of pulling a high vacuum.
- Check all joints on the inlet manifolds and suction connections. These must be air tight.
- Inspect the pump for solid objects lodged in the diaphragm chamber or the seat area.

DIMENSIONAL DATA

